

**2004 PUBLIC CHOICE SOCIETY AND
ECONOMIC SCIENCE ASSOCIATION SESSIONS**

FRIDAY, 12 MARCH 2004

PANELS A.1.1–9

8:15–10:00 a.m.

(A.1.1)	ISSUES IN TRADE POLICY	PEALE
Chair:	—Tavares, Samia C.	Rochester Institute of Technology
Papers:	Sweetening the Pot: How American Sugar Buys Protection	
	—Gokcekus, Omer	John C. Whitehead School of Diplomacy and International Relations
	—Knowles, Justin	
	—Tower, Edward	
	Explaining Changes in the EU's Customs Classification: New Products or Political Economy?	
	—Tavares, Samia C.	Rochester Institute of Technology
	Trade Policy Formation: What's Welfare Got to Do with It?	
	—Fredriksson, Per G.	Southern Methodist University
	—Damania, Richard	
Discussants:	—Roelfsema, Hein	Utrecht School of Economics
	—Ladha, Krishna	New York University
	—Batabyal, Amitrajeet A.	Rochester Institute of Technology
(A.1.2)	RENT SEEKING I	PRESTON
Chair:	—Congleton, Roger D.	George Mason University
Papers:	Another Consideration in Minority Vote Dilution Remedies: Rent Seeking	
	—Lockard, Alan	Hampden-Sydney College
	Rent-Seeking Coalitions, Gangs, and Politicians	
	—Hwang, G. George	Shih Hsin University
	Rent-Seeking: A Pedagogical Framework for Large Sections	
	—Mateer, G. Dirk	Penn State University
Discussants:	—Priks, Mikael	University of Munich
	—Shughart, William F. III	University of Mississippi
	—Congleton, Roger D.	George Mason University
(A.1.3)	SPATIAL AND PROBABILISTIC VOTING	MENCKEN
Chair:	—Winer, Stanley	Carleton University
Papers:	Probabilistic and Spatial Models of Voting	
	—Coughlin, Peter	University of Maryland
	Problems of Voting	
	—Tullock, Gordon	George Mason University
Discussants:	—Dharmapala, Dhammika	University of Connecticut
	—Koester, Gerrit B.	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin
(A.1.4)	ETHICS	SCHAEFER
Chair:	—Tideman, Nicolaus	Virginia Polytechnic and State University
Papers:	Secession as a Human Right	
	—Tideman, Nicolaus	Virginia Polytechnic and State University
	Revealed (or Imposed) Social Preferences for Equality and Growth	
	—Kiefer, David	University of Utah
	—Khan, Shahrukh Rafi	
	Conspicuous by Its Absence: Ethics and Managerial Economics	
	—Arce M., Daniel G.	Rhodes College
Discussants:	—Yoshihara, Naoki	Hitotsubashi University
	—Bjørnskov, Christian	Aarhus School of Business
	—Nguema, Jean Fernand	UFR Science Economiques
(A.1.5)	SOCIAL SECURITY AND DISASTER RELIEF	MCKELDIN
Chair:	—Rowley, Charles K.	George Mason University
Papers:	Justice and Status Effects of Subgroup Relative Size and Overall Economic Inequality on Social Distance	
	—Jasso, Guillermina	New York University
	Political Economy of U.S. Disaster Assistance Programs	
	—Husted, Thomas	American University
	—Nickerson, David	
Discussants:	—Bergh, Andreas	Lund University
	—Lutmar, Carmela	American University

(A.1.6)	MEDIA AND MEDIA BIAS	POE
Chair:	—Kirchgässner, Gebhard	Universität St. Gallen
Papers:	Media as Watchdogs: The Role of News Media in	Electoral Competition
	—Chan, Jimmy	Johns Hopkins University
	News Consumption, Information Bias and the Vote	
	—Endersby, James W.	University of Missouri
	Communication and Communication Failure	
	—Li, Tao	Harvard University
	Political Economy of the Media Bias: Russian Case	
	—Nureev, Rustem	State University Higher School of Economics, Moscow
	—Yanovskiy, Konstantin E.	Institute for the Economy in Transition
Discussants:	—Shulgin, Surgey	
	—Jennings, Colin	University of Oxford
	—Johns, Leslie	New York University
	—Kirchgässner, Gebhard	Universität St. Gallen
	—Ramirez, Carlos	George Mason University
(A.1.7)	MACROPOLICY	LINCOLN
Chair:	—Eusepi, Giuseppe	University of Rome “La Sapienza”
Papers:	Central Bank Structure and Contract-Intensive-Money	
	—Banaian, King	St. Cloud State University
	What Do OECD Countries Cut First at a Time of Fiscal Adjustments? A Dynamic Panel Data Approach	
	—Sanz, Ismael	Harvard University
	—Velazquez, Francisco J.	
	Domestic Debt as a Commitment Device--Probabilistic Voting Model of Sovereign Debt	
Discussants:	—Brandauer, Stefan	University of Munich
	—Kerkvliet, Joe	Oregon State University
	—Jankowski, Richard	SUNY at Fredonia
	—Eusepi, Giuseppe	University of Rome “La Sapienza”
(A.1.8)	GAME THEORY, LEARNING	HOPKINS
Chair:	—Harrison, Glenn W.	University of Central Florida
Papers:	Cognitive Hierarchy Model and Nash Equilibrium in Prisoners' Dilemma Game: An Experimental Study	
	—Brown Kruse, Jamie	Texas Tech University
	—Saquef-Al Hait, Nahil	
	Estimating Risk Attitudes in Denmark: A Field Experiment	
	—Harrison, Glenn W.	University of Central Florida
	—Lau, Morten I.	
	Individual Choice and Risk Aversion in the Laboratory: A Reconsideration	
	—Harrison, Glenn W.	University of Central Florida
	—Johnson, Eric	
	—McInnes, Melayne M.	
Discussants:	—Rutström, E. Elisabet	
	—Harrison, Glenn W.	University of Central Florida
	—Harbaugh, Rick (2 and 3)	University of Oregon
	—Brown Kruse, Jamie	Texas Tech University
(A.1.9)	REDISTRIBUTION AND VOTER REPRESENTATION	CALHOUN
Chair:	—Yates, Andrew J.	University of Richmond
Papers:	Adverse Selection in Group Insurance: The Virtues of Failing to Represent Voters	
	—Hanson, Robin	George Mason University
	Collusion or Nobeless Oblige: The Effects of Bipartisanship on Government Spending	
	—Gotwalt, Eugene W.	Sweet Briar College
	Which Beliefs Matter for Redistributive Politics? Target-Specific Versus General Beliefs about the Causes of Income	
Discussants:	—Fong, Christina	Carnegie Mellon University
	—Yates, Andrew J.	University of Richmond
	—Eslava, Marcela	University of Maryland
	—Konishi, Hideki	Gakushuin University
BREAK		10:00–10:15 a.m.

FRIDAY, 12 MARCH 2004

PANELS A.2.1-9

10:15-12:00 noon

(A.2.1)

PUBLIC GOODS I

PRESTON

Chair: —Berliant, Marcus Washington University
Papers: **Public Goods and Political Unions**
—Hafer, Catherine New York University
—Landa, Dimitri
QALYs, Rights and the Optimal Provisions of Health Services
—Barrett, C. Richard Birmingham University
—Huang, Chiung-Yi
Discussants: —Filippov, Mikhail Washington University
—Vanberg, Christoph Cornell University
—Berliant, Marcus Washington University

(A.2.2)

CONSENSUS

SCHAEFER

Chair: —Coughlin, Peter University of Maryland
Papers: **Calculus of Consensual Democracy: Power Sharing without Veto Players**
—McGann, Anthony University of California, Irvine
Legitimacy and Constitutional Choice
—Karlson, Nils The Ratio Institute
Constitutional Incompleteness and Influence Costs in Policy Formation
—Besharov, Gregory Duke University
Discussants: —Coughlin, Peter University of Maryland
—Kurrild-Klitgaard, Peter University of Southern Denmark
—Holcombe, Randall G. Florida State University

(A.2.3)

UNIVERSITIES

CALHOUN

Chair: —Tullock, Gordon George Mason University
Papers: **Political Economy of Deaning**
—Gick, Wolfgang Dartmouth College
—Weiner, Richard R. Rhode Island College
Legislative Mandates and Public Universities' Choices of Undergraduate Acceptance and Retention Rates
—Kerkvliet, Joe Oregon State University
—Nowell, Clifford Weber State University
Cost Efficiency Impact of University Operation Fund on Public Universities of Taiwan
—Kuo, Jenn-Shyong National Taipei University
—Ho, Yi Cheng National Cheng-Chi University
Discussants: —Tullock, Gordon George Mason University
—Hankins, Scott University of Florida
—Wu, Wenbo Carnegie Mellon University

(A.2.4)

THE "LONG RUN"

LINCOLN

Chair: —Coats, R. Morris Nicholls State University
Papers: **From Discretion to Rule Binding: Political Economy of Policy Reform in an Evolutionary Perspective**
—Freytag, Andreas Friedrich-Schiller Universität
—Renaud, Simon
Calculus of Conquests: The Decline and Fall of the Returns to Roman Expansion
—Coats, R. Morris Nicholls State University
—Pecquet, Gary M.
Median Voter Theorem in Ancient Athens
—Kontorovich, Eugene George Mason University School of Law
Discussants: —Brandauer, Stefan University of Munich
—Borck, Jonathan C. Harvard University
—Duggan, John University of Rochester

(A.2.5)

PARTIES

POE

Chair: —Kiefer, David University of Utah
Papers: **It's the Agenda: The Real Power of Parties in the U.S. Congress**
—Patty, John Carnegie Mellon University
—Penn, Elizabeth Maggie
Accurate and Responsive Representation through Pragmatic Political Parties
—McDonald, Michael D. Binghamton University, SUNY
Composition of Public Spending and the Architecture of a Cabinet Weber

	—Rubinchik-Pessach, Anna	University of Colorado at Boulder
	Party Discipline with Electoral and Institutional Variation	
	—Bueno de Mesquita, Ethan	Washington University in St. Louis
	—Ashworth, Scott	
Discussants:	—Pajala, Antti	University of Turku
	—Alger, Dan	Lawrence University
	—Kiefer, David	University of Utah
	—Konow, James D.	Loyola Marymount University
(A.2.6)	POLITICAL MOTIVATIONS	HOPKINS
Chair:	—Jones, Michael	Montclair State University
Papers:	Mackerels in the Moonlight: A Model of Corrupt Politicians	
	—Evrenk, Haldun	Boston University
	Political Motivations	
	—Callander, Steven	Northwestern University
	Politicians' Motivation and the Quality of Government Decision Making	
	—Dur, Robert	Erasmus University
	—Beniers, Klaas J.	
Discussants:	—Jones, Michael	Montclair State University
	—Le, Quan Vu	Seattle University
	—Keech, William R.	Carnegie Mellon University
(A.2.7)	ISSUES FOR THE EUROPEAN UNION	MCKELDIN
Chair:	—Schneider, Friedrich	University of Linz
Papers:	Delegation of Powers and the Existence of Independent Authorities in Italy: A Public Choice Perspective	
	—Rizzo, Ilde	University of Catania
	EU Conciliation Committee: Council 56 versus Parliament 6	
	—Widgrén, Mika	Turku School of Economics and Business Administration
	—Napel, Stefan	
	A Political View of the 1988 Basel Accord and Its Contradictory Policy Consequences: Can Public Choice Explanations Prevail?	
	—Maurice, Diane	Moodys Investor Service
Discussants:	—Olsen, Karsten Bjerring	Aarhus School of Business
	—Schneider, Friedrich	University of Linz
	—Gehlbach, Scott	University of Wisconsin, Madison
(A.2.8)	CORRUPTION I	MENCKEN
Chair:	—Yalcin, Hikmet Oray	Celal Bayar University
Papers:	Political Institutions, Corruption, and Energy Policy	
	—Fredriksson, Per G.	Southern Methodist University
	—Vollebergh, Herman R.J.	
	Rent Extraction through Corrupt Officials: Default Risk and Monitoring Costs	
	—Priks, Mikael	University of Munich
	Corruption, Bribery, and Wait Times in the Public Allocation of Goods in Developing Countries	
	—Batabyal, Amitrajeet A.	Rochester Institute of Technology
	—Yoo, Seung Jick	
	Salary Differentials as a Proxy of Corruption: Subnational Government Expenditure in Brazil (1992–98)	
	—Teles de Lima, Fernanda	EAESP/FGV
Discussants:	—Campos, Nauro F.	University of Newcastle
	—Florence, Robert	St. Bonaventure University
	—Yalcin, Hikmet Oray	Celal Bayar University
	—Van Doren, Peter	Cato Institute
(A.2.9)	SOCIAL NORMS AND EMOTION	PEALE
Chair:	—Lopez-Perez, Raul	Universidad Autonoma de Barcelona
Papers:	Norm Salience and Observational History in Dictator Allocation Decisions	
	—Krupka, Erin	Carnegie Mellon University
	—Weber, Roberto	
	Impact of Social Ties on the Emotional Hazard of Expropriation	
	—Reuben, Ernesto	University of Amsterdam
	—van Winden, Frans A.A. M	University of Amsterdam
	Social Norms and Emotions	
	—Lopez-Perez, Raul	Universidad Autonoma de Barcelona

Discussants: —Reuben, Ernesto University of Amsterdam
 —Lopez-Perez, Raul Universidad Autonoma de Barcelona
 —Krupka, Erin Carnegie Mellon University

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE LUNCHEON 12:15–1:30 p.m. ADAMS

FRIDAY, 12 MARCH 2004 PANELS A.3.1–10 1:45–3:30 p.m.

(A.3.1) ENFORCEABILITY CALHOUN

Chair: —Maurice, Diane Moodys Investor Service
Papers: **National Fiscal Policy Discipline in Common Currency Areas: Do Enforceable Rules Exist?**
 —Chortareas, Georgios E. Bank of England
 —Miller, Stephen M.
Strategic Government Behavior and Lobbying under Asymmetric Information
 —Chaturvedi, Ashish University of California, Irvine
Importing Credible Monetary Policy: A Way for Transition Economies to Fight Inflation?
 —Kreft, Steven F. Indiana University
 —Mafi–Kreft, Elham Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology
Lobbying and Transparency
 —Schwarz, Mordechai E. The Open University of Israel
 —Epstein, Gil S.
 —Nitzan, Schmuuel
Discussants: —Freytag, Andreas Friedrich-Schiller Universität
 —Dur, Robert Erasmus University
 —Maurice, Diane Moodys Investor Service
 —Hwang, G. George Shih Hsin University

(A.3.2) MARYLAND PUBLIC CHOICE I: INSTITUTIONS POE

Chair: —Coates, Dennis University of Maryland—Baltimore County
Papers: **Constitutions, Corporations, and Internal Improvements**
 —Wallis, John University of Maryland
Does Foreign Aid Increase Economic Freedom?
 —Heckelman, Jac Wake Forest University
 —Knack, Steve World Bank
Privatization and New Entry in Post-Communist Transition: The Impact on Restructuring
Discussants: —Vlasenko, Polina University of Maryland
 —Dougherty, Keith University of Georgia
 —Schneider, Friedrich University of Linz
 —Knack, Steve World Bank

(A.3.3) LEADERS PEALE

Chair: —Crampton, Eric University of Canterbury
Papers: **Fate of Leaders: A Competing Risks Approach**
 —Lutmar, Carmela American University
Political Leadership and Conflict
 —Jennings, Colin University of Oxford
 —Hamlin, Alan
Policy Inefficiency in a Model of Leadership
Discussants: —Bandyopadhyay, Siddhartha University of Birmingham
 —McLean, Iain Nuffield College
 —Crampton, Eric University of Canterbury
 —Aldashev, Gani London School of Economics

(A.3.4) TRADE MCKELDIN

Chair: —McBride, Michael University of California, Irvine
Papers: **Number of Vice-Chairmen of the Government as an Indicator of Russian Economy Condition**
 —Kochetkova, Olga V. Institute for the Economy in Transition
 —Nureev, Rustem State University Higher School of Economics, Moscow
 —Mau, Vladimir A.
Battles Over Trade Protection
 —Glazer, Amihai University of California, Irvine
Political Institutions and Trade Protection
 —Roelfsema, Hein Utrecht School of Economics

Inter-Governmental versus Inter-Source Emissions Trading When Firms Are Noncompliant

- Discussants:** —Konishi, Hideki Gakushuin University
—van Winden, Frans A.A. M. University of Amsterdam
—Fong, Christina Carnegie Mellon University
—Feldmann, Sven University of Chicago
—Rhee, Sung S. George Mason University

(A.3.5) MEDIA MENCKEN

- Chair:** —Munger, Michael Duke University
Papers: **A Measure of Media Bias**
—Groseclose, Timothy University of California, Los Angeles
—Milyo, Jeffrey
Persuasion Bias, Social Influence, and Unidimensional Opinions
—Zwiebel, Jeff Stanford University
—DeMarzo, Peter
—Vayanos, Dimitri
Statistical Bias in Newspaper Reporting: The Case of Campaign Finance
—Snowberg, Erik Stanford University
—Ansolabehere, Steve
—Snyder, James
Discussants: —Munger, Michael Duke University
—Gerber, Alan Yale University

(A.3.6) VOTING RULES AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS HOPKINS

- Chair:** —Ahlert, Marlies Martin-Luther-Universität Halle–Wittenburg
Papers: **A Comparison of Alternative Voting Rules**
—Peress, Michael Carnegie Mellon University
Voting by Proxy
—Alger, Dan Lawrence University
Some Properties of Single Transferable Voting (STV)
—Norman, Robert Z. Dartmouth College
Legislator Ideology and the Business Cycle
—López, Edward J. University of North Texas
—Ramirez, Carlos George Mason University
Discussants: —Ahlert, Marlies Martin-Luther-Universität Halle–Wittenburg
—Ho, Yi Cheng National Cheng-Chi University
—Tideman, Nicolaus Virginia Polytechnic and State University
—Chappell, Henry W., Jr. University of South Carolina

(A.3.7) FOREIGN INVESTMENT PRESTON

- Chair:** —Berggren, Niclas The Ratio Institute
Papers: **Effect of Tax Sparing Credit on Foreign Direct Investment**
—Kaewsumrit, Ponlapat University of Houston
Political Institutions and Economic Growth: Why Does Political Competition Affect Foreign Direct Investments in Developing Countries?
—Navarra, Pietro London School of Economics
—Patti, Dario Maimone Ansaldo
Discussants: —Bavetta, Sebastiano Universita di Palermo
—Fredriksson, Per G. Southern Methodist University

(A.3.8) COUNTRY STUDIES I SCHAEFER

- Chair:** —Craig, Steven G. University of Houston
Papers: **Perverse Incentives and Sustainable Development in Sub-Saharan Africa**
—Westerhout, Julian Indiana University
Spatial Spillovers in Metropolitan Areas: Evidence from Swiss Communes
—Schaltegger, Christoph Swiss Federal Tax Administration
—Zemp, Simon
Democracy, Dictatorship and Economic Performance in Argentina and Chile
—Keech, William R. Carnegie Mellon University
Discussants: —Schap, David College of the Holy Cross
—Arvate, Paulo Roberto EASP/SP
—Craig, Steven G. University of Houston

(A.3.9) LEGISLATIVE VOTING MODELS LINCOLN

Chair: —Skinner, Kiron Carnegie Mellon University
Papers: **A Cousin of Poole–Rosenthal Scores Provides Simplified Estimation of Legislator Positions**
—Potthoff, Richard F. Duke University
Proximity versus Directional Models of Voting: Different Concepts But One Theory
—Henning, Christian University of Kiel
—Hinich, Mel
—Shikano, Susumo
The Non-Monotonic Relationship between Inequality and Conflict
Discussants: —Milante, Gary J. University of California, Irvine
—Jones, Michael Montclair State University
—Schwartz, Thomas University of California, Los Angeles
—Mehta, Nimai George Mason University

(A.3.10) FAIRNESS, RECIPROCITY, AND TRUST WASHINGTON

Chair: —Eckel, Catherine Virginia Polytechnic and State University
Papers: **Age and the Development of Trust and Reciprocity**
—Kocher, Martin G. University of Innsbruck
—Sutter, Matthias
The Role of Trust in Costly Network Formation
—Sarangi, Sudipta Louisiana State University
—Gilles, Robert P. Virginia Polytechnic and State University
Detecting Trustworthiness: A Beauty Premium or Penalty?
—Eckel, Catherine Virginia Polytechnic and State University
—Wilson, Rick K.
Discussants: —Sarangi, Sudipta Louisiana State University
—Eckel, Catherine Virginia Polytechnic and State University
—Kocher, Martin G. University of Innsbruck

FRIDAY, 12 MARCH 2004 PANELS A.4.1–9 3:45–5:30 p.m.

(A.4.1) INSTITUTIONS MATTER PRESTON

Chair: —Rowley, Charles K. George Mason University
Papers: **Interests, Ideology, and Fiscal Responsibility: An Analysis of Congressional Voting Patterns on Fiscal Policy**
—Thorbecke, Willem George Mason University
—Smith, Gordon
Defense Planning and Budgeting: Evidence of Systemic Optimism
—Vachris, Michelle Christopher Newport University
—Jordan, Leland G.
Decline and Fall of the Glass-Steagall Act: The Role of PAC Contributions
—Ramirez, Carlos George Mason University
Political Economy of Antitrust
—Rowley, Charles K. George Mason University
—Rathbone, Anne George Mason University
Discussants: —Ramirez, Carlos George Mason University
—Thorbecke, Willem George Mason University
—Rathbone, Anne George Mason University
—Vachris, Michelle Christopher Newport University

(A.4.2) TAXATION MENCKEN

Chair: —Slutsky, Steven M. University of Florida
Papers: **Determinants of Tax Innovation: The Case of Environmental Taxes in Flemish Municipalities**
—Ashworth, John University of Durham
—Geys, Benny
—Heyndels, Bruno
Nonlinear Income Taxation and Revelation Principles: Continuity and Dynamics
—Berliant, Marcus Washington University
—Ledyard, John O. California Institute of Technology
Numbers Game: Lotteries and Income Inequality in the States
—Morris, Irwin University of Maryland
—Freund, Elizabeth
Discussants: —Glazer, Amihai University of California, Irvine
—To, Ted U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
—Slutsky, Steven M. University of Florida

(A.4.3)	MULTIPLE OPTION ELECTIONS	MCKELDIN
Chair:	—Norman, Robert Z.	Dartmouth College
Papers:	Nash Equilibria for Policy-Seeking Parties in Multi-Party Contests	Wilkes University
	—Merrill, Samuel III	University of California, Santa Barbara
	—Adams, James F.	
	On the Rule of k Names	
	—Coelho, Danilo	Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona
	—Barberá, Salvador	
Discussants:	—Norman, Robert Z.	Dartmouth College
	—Peress, Michael	Carnegie Mellon University
(A.4.4)	INSTITUTIONAL REFORM	CALHOUN
Chair:	—Feld, Lars	University of Marburg
Papers:	Tax and Expenditure Limitations: A Comparative Political Analysis	
	—New, Michael	Harvard/MIT Data Center
	Economics of Bipartisan Campaign Reform	
	—Cadigan, John	American University
	Election Spending and Institutional Constraint: Does Primary Size Matter?	
	—Westley, Christopher	Jacksonville State University
	—Calcagno, Peter	College of Charleston
Discussants:	—Feld, Lars	University of Marburg
	—Aparicio, Francisco Javier	CIDE, Estudios Políticos
	—Gotwalt, Eugene W.	Sweet Briar College
(A.4.5)	EXCHANGE RATES AND COMMERCIAL POLICY	PEALE
Chair:	—Kontorovich, Eugene	George Mason University School of Law
Papers:	Antidumping as Anticompetitive Practice: Evidence from the United States and the European Community	
	—Sadni-Jallab, Mustapha	Groupe d'Analyse et de Théorie Economique
	—Aussilloux, Vincent	
	—Kobak, James B., Jr.	
	Study on the Decision-Making Process on the Exchange Rate in Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Mexico, and Peru from 1970 to 1989	
	—Ribeiro de Lucinda, Claudio	EAESP/SP
	—Arvate, Paulo Roberto	EASP/SP
	Institutional Failures of Bretton Woods Institutions Conditionality	
	—Allegret, Jean-Pierre	University Lyon
	—Dulbecco, P.	
Discussants:	—Bovi, Maurizio	Institute for Studies and Economic Analysis
	—Gokcekus, Omer	John C. Whitehead School of Diplomacy and International Relations
	—Kochetkova, Olga	Institute for the Economy in Transition
(A.4.6)	CORRUPTION II	SCHAEFER
Chair:	—Boockmann, Bernhard	Centre for European Economic Research
Papers:	Mechanism of Corruption and Political Instability	
	—Le, Quan Vu	Seattle University
	—Mehlkop, Guido	
	—Graeff, Peter	
	Does Lobbying Matter More Than Corruption in Less Developed Countries?	
	—Campos, Nauro F.	University of Newcastle
	—Giovannoni, Francesco	
	Corrupt Political Jurisdictions and Voter Participation	
	—Shugart, William F. III	University of Mississippi
	—Coats, R. Morris	Nicholls State University
	—Karahan, Gökan	
	Voter Turnout and Political Rents: Theory and Evidence	
Discussants:	—Aldashev, Gani	London School of Economics
	—Poutvaara, Panu	Centre for Economic and Business Research
	—Okui, Katsuyoshi	Otemon Gakuin University
	—Boockmann, Bernhard	Centre for European Economic Research
	—Henning, Christian	University of Kiel

(A.4.7)	VOTING RULES	POE
Chair:	—Roberson, Brian	Purdue University
Papers:	Freedom to Choose MPs: Electoral Systems, Proportionality, and Ballot Structure	
	—Pereira, Paulo	Instituto Superior de Economia e Gestno
	Voting Power and Decision Rule Manipulation—A Brute Force Approach	
	—Pajala, Antii	University of Turku
Discussants:	—Cooper, Alexandra	Duke University
	—Roberson, Brian	Purdue University
(A.4.8)	PUBLIC CHOICE EXPERIMENTS I	LINCOLN
Chair:	—Rumi, Cecilia	Universidad Nacional de la Plata, Argentina
Papers:	Contingency Fees and Efforts	
	—Santore, Rudy	University of Tennessee
	—McKee, Michael	University of Tennessee
	—Shelton, Joel	
	Tax and Redistribution Experiment with Subjects that Switch from Risk Aversion to Risk Preference	
	—Beckman, Steven R.	University of Colorado at Denver
	Political Determinants of Fiscal Performance for the Argentine Provinces	
Discussants:	—Rumi, Cecilia	Universidad Nacional de la Plata, Argentina
	—Beckman, Steven R.	University of Colorado at Denver
	—Rumi, Cecilia	Universidad Nacional de la Plata, Argentina
	—Santore, Rudy	University of Tennessee
(A.4.9)	COST AND COOPERATION	HOPKINS
Chair:	—Barrett, C. Richard	Birmingham University
Papers:	He Who Pays the Piper Must Know the Tune	
	—Hanson, Robin	George Mason University
	Monotonicity Paradoxes, Mutual Cooperation, and the End of the Cold War	
	—Skinner, Kiron	Carnegie Mellon University
	—Schwartz, Thomas	University of California, Los Angeles
Discussants:	—Kliemt, Hartmut	University of Duisburg
	—Yanovskiy, Konstantin E.	Institute for the Economy in Transition
PLENARY SESSION	5:45–7:00 p.m.	LIBERTY B
	Introduction	
	—Ahlert, Marlies	Martin-Luther-Universität Halle–Wittenburg
	On Some Formulations of Rights and Freedom in Welfare Economics	
	—Pattanaik, Prasanta	University of California, Riverside
RECEPTION	7:30–9:00 p.m.	LIBERTY A AND FOYER
SATURDAY, 13 MARCH 2004	PANELS B.1.1–9	8:15–10:00 a.m.
(B.1.1)	DIRECT DEMOCRACY	POE
Chair:	—Munger, Michael	Duke University
Papers:	Citizen Participation in Pollution Permit Markets	
	—Yates, Andrew J.	University of Richmond
	—Malueg, David A.	
	Legislatures and the Initiative Process: Key Episodes in the 20th Century	
	—Matsusaka, John G.	University of Southern California
	Effect of Direct Democracy on Income Redistribution: Evidence for Switzerland	
	—Feld, Lars	University of Marburg
	—Kirchgässner, Gebhard	Universität St. Gallen
	—Fischer, Justina A.V.	
Discussants:	—Pereira, Paulo	Instituto Superior de Economia e Gestno
	—Munger, Michael	Duke University
	—Soumbatiants, Souren	Lincoln Memorial University
(B.1.2)	JUDICIAL PROCESSES	SCHAEFER
Chair:	—Dougherty, Keith	University of Georgia
Papers:	Judicial Review in Korea and Competitive Order of the Economy	
	—Rhee, Sung S.	George Mason University

	Sustaining Cooperation through Rational Punishment of Defectors	
	—Bergh, Andreas	Lund University
	—Engseld, Peter	
	Access to Judiciary by the Poor in India	
	—Micevska, Maja	University of Bonn
Discussants:	—Dougherty, Keith	University of Georgia
	—Lutmar, Carmela	American University
	—Annen, Kurt	University of Guelph
(B.1.3)	DUVERGER'S LAW	CALHOUN
Chair:	—McLean, Iain	Nuffield College
Papers:	It's Parties That Choose Electoral Systems (Or Duverger's Laws Upside Down)	
	—Colomer, Josep M.	CIDE, Estudios Politicos
	Duverger's Law, Penrose's Power Index and the Unity of the United Kingdom	
	—McLean, Iain	Nuffield College
	—McMillan, Alistair	
	—Leech, Dennis	
	Analysis of Florida's Referendum System for Determining the Median Voter's Preference	
	—Holcombe, Randall G.	Florida State University
	—Kenny, Lawrence W.	University of Florida
Discussants:	—Winer, Stanley	Carleton University
	—Cadigan, John	American University
	—Chaturvedi, Ashish	University of California, Irvine
(B.1.4)	MONEY IN POLITICS	MENCKEN
Chair:	—Primo, David M.	University of Rochester
Papers:	State Campaign Finance Laws and the Turnout Decision	
	—Primo, David M.	University of Rochester
	—Milyo, Jeffrey	
	Returns to Campaign Advertising	
	—Stratmann, Thomas	George Mason University
	Do Campaign Contributions Lead to Policies That Favor the Wealthy? An Examination of Taxing and Spending in the American States	
	—Bailey, Michael	Georgetown University
Discussants:	—Coates, Dennis	University of Maryland—Baltimore County
(B.1.5)	SPECIAL-INTEREST GROUPS	LINCOLN
Chair:	—Merrill, Samuel III	Wilkes University
Papers:	Election System, Legislative Organization and the Political Influence of Special Interest Groups: The Case of Agricultural Protection in Eastern European Countries	
	—Henning, Christian	University of Kiel
	—Krause, Kim C.	
	—Struve, Carsten	
	Interest Group Size Dynamics and Policymaking	
	—van Winden, Frans A.A. M.	University of Amsterdam
	—Sadiraj, Vjolica	University of Amsterdam
	—Tuinstra, Jan	
Discussants:	—Nureev, Rustem	State University Higher School of Economics, Moscow
	—Merrill, Samuel III	Wilkes University
(B.1.6)	MEDIAN VOTER MODELS	MCKELDIN
Chair:	—Besharov, Gregory	Duke University
Papers:	Bargaining Foundations of the Median Voter Theorem	
	—Cho, Seok-ju	University of Rochester
	—Duggan, John	University of Rochester
	A Median Voter Theorem for Postelection Politics	
	—Dharmapala, Dhammika	University of Connecticut
	—Lehmann, Etienne	
	Strategic Non-Policy Campaigning and Spatial Competition	
	—Roberson, Brian	Purdue University
Discussants:	—Callander, Steven	Northwestern University
	—Besharov, Gregory	Duke University
	—Bandyopadhyay, Siddhartha	University of Birmingham

(B.1.7)	LABOR CONTRACTS AND MINIMUM WAGES	PRESTON
Chair:	—To, Ted	U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
Papers:	Minimum Wages, Employment, and Monopsonistic Competition	
	—To, Ted	U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
	—Bhaskar, V.	
	Optimal Incentive Contracts When Workers Envy Their Boss	
	—Dur, Robert	Erasmus University
	—Glazer, Amihai	University of California, Irvine
	Distributive Justice and CEO Compensation	
	—Jasso, Guillermina	New York University
	—Milgrom, Eva M. Meyersson	
Discussants:	—Hafer, Catherine	New York University
	—López, Edward J.	University of North Texas
	—Teles de Lima, Fernanda	EAESP/FGV
(B.1.8)	TAXING, SPENDING, AND WARFARE	HOPKINS
Chair:	—Bosman, Ronald	The Netherlands Bank
Papers:	Some Intriguing Findings about Federal Spending	
	—Niskanen, William	Cato Institute
	—Van Doren, Peter	Cato Institute
	Taxability, the State, and Protection	
	—Gehlbach, Scott	University of Wisconsin, Madison
	Information Asymmetries, Political Leadership, and the Incentives for Warfare	
	—Johns, Leslie	New York University
	—Patty, John	Carnegie Mellon University
	—Skinner, Kiron	Carnegie Mellon University
Discussants:	—Brennan, Geoffrey	Australian National University
	—Cassill, Deby	University of South Florida, St. Petersburg
	—Milante, Gary J.	University of California, Irvine
(B.1.9)	PUBLIC GOODS II	PEALE
Chair:	—McKee, Michael	University of Tennessee
Papers:	Discrete Public Goods under Threshold Uncertainty	
	—McBride, Michael	University of California, Irvine
	A Dynamic Analysis of the Evolution of Conventions in a Public Goods Experiment with Intergenerational Advice	
	—Maitra, Pushkar	Monash University
	—Chaudhuri, Ananish	Washington State University
	—Graziano, Sara	
	Congested Public Goods: Rationing versus Increasing Payments	
	—McKee, Michael	University of Tennessee
	—Murray, Matthew	
Discussants:	—Maitra, Pushkar	Monash University
	—McKee, Michael	University of Tennessee
	—McBride, Michael	University of California, Irvine
BREAK		10:00–10:15 a.m.
SATURDAY, 13 MARCH 2004	PANELS B.2.1–9	10:15–12:00 noon
(B.2.1)	UNDERGROUND ECONOMY	POE
Chair:	—Schneider, Friedrich	University of Linz
Papers:	Nature of the Underground Economy: Some Evidence from OECD Countries	
	—Bovi, Maurizio	Institute for Studies and Economic Analysis
	Shadow Economies around the World: What Do We Know?	
	—Schneider, Friedrich	University of Linz
	—Klinglmair, Robert	
Discussants:	—Widgrén, Mika	Turku School of Economics and Business Administration
	—Sanz, Ismael	Harvard University
(B.2.2)	TURNOUT AND BALLOT FATIGUE	MENCKEN
Chair:	—Brennan, Geoffrey	Australian National University
Papers:	Candidate Equilibrium and the Behavioral Model of Voter Choice and Turnout: Theoretical Results and an Empirical Test	

	—Adams, James F.	University of California, Santa Barbara
	—Merrill, Samuel III	Wilkes University
	Altruism and the Decision to Vote: Explaining and Testing High Voter Turnout	
	—Jankowski, Richard	SUNY at Fredonia
	Non-voted Ballots, Voter Fatigue, and Race	
Discussants:	—Lott, John R.	American Enterprise Institute
	—Brennan, Geoffrey	Australian National University
	—McDonald, Michael D.	Binghamton University, SUNY
	—Endersby, James W.	University of Missouri
(B.2.3)	POLITICS AND VIOLENCE	HOPKINS
Chair:	—Matsusaka, John G.	University of Southern California
Papers:	Violence in Supporter Groups	
	—Poutvaara, Panu	Centre for Economic and Business Research
	—Priks, Mikael	University of Munich
	Economic Cooperation and Social Identity: Towards a Model of Economic Cross-Cultural Integration	
	—Olsen, Karsten Bjerring	Aarhus School of Business
Discussants:	—Matsusaka, John G.	University of Southern California
	—McGann, Anthony	University of California, Irvine
(B.2.4)	DELEGATION	PRESTON
Chair:	—Colomer, Josep M.	CIDE, Estudios Políticos
Papers:	Kleisthenes and the Ascent of Democracy: The Grand Synthesis of Politics	
	—Ladha, Krishna	New York University
	Structural Reform Litigation: Remedial Bargaining and Bureaucratic Drift	
	—Feldmann, Sven	University of Chicago
	—Anthony M. Bertelli	Texas A&M University
	Spin Doctor Meets the Rational Voter: Electoral Competition with Agenda-Setting Effects	
	—Puglisi, Riccardo	London School of Economics
Discussants:	—Bergh, Andreas	Lund University
	—Jordahl, Henrik	The Ratio Institute
	—Colomer, Josep M.	CIDE, Estudios Políticos
(B.2.5)	WELFARE STATE	PEALE
Chair:	—Wickström, Bengt-Arne	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin
Papers:	Behavioral Economics and Perverse Effects of the Welfare State	
	—Caplan, Brian	George Mason University
	—Beaulier, Scott	
	Behavioral Sclerosis, Myopia, and the Evolution of the Welfare State	
	—Wickström, Bengt-Arne	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin
	Material Conditions for Reform of the Welfare State: Insights from Adam Smith	
	—Mehta, Nimai	George Mason University
	Private Information, Coasian Bargaining, and the Second Welfare Theorem	
	—Slutsky, Steven M.	University of Florida
	—Brito, Dagobert L.	
	—Hamilton, Jonathan H.	
	—Intriligator, Michael D.	
	—Sheshinski, Steven M.	
Discussants:	—Marktanner, Marcus	American University of Beirut
	—Navarra, Pietro	London School of Economics
	—Jasso, Guillermina	New York University
	—Thompson, Earl A.	University of California, Los Angeles
(B.2.6)	RATIONALITY	WASHINGTON
Chair:	—Coelho, Danilo	Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona
Papers:	Revealed Preferences, Subjective Utility, and Rationality in Politics	
	—Yoon, Yong J.	George Mason University
	—Buchanan, James M.	George Mason University
	Buridan's Ass and the Calculus of Democratic Deliberation	
	—Kurrild-Klitgaard, Peter	University of Southern Denmark
Discussants:	—Henning, Christian	University of Kiel
	—Coelho, Danilo	Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona

(B.2.7) WELFARE ECONOMICS SESSION CANCELLED

(B.2.8) PUBLIC CHOICE EXPERIMENTS II LINCOLN

Chair: —Razzolini, Laura University of Mississippi
Papers: **Privately Held or Publicly Owned? The Struggle for Corporate Control**
—Toukan, Amjad University of California, Irvine
An Experimental Study of Compliance and Leverage in Auditing and Regulatory Enforcement
—Gangadharan, Lata University of Melbourne
—Cason, Timothy N.
Raising Revenues for Charity: Auctions versus Lotteries
—Razzolini, Laura University of Mississippi
—Davis, Douglas
—Reilly, Robert
—Wilson, Bart J.
Discussants: —Gangadharan, Lata University of Melbourne
—Razzolini, Laura University of Mississippi
—Toukan, Amjad University of California, Irvine

(B.2.9) PUBLIC GOODS II CALHOUN

Chair: —Margolis, Howard University of Chicago
Papers: **International Security-Provision: Unilateralism versus Multilateralism**
—Gupta, Rupayan Iowa State University
Experimental Evidence on Alternative Environmental Valuation Methods
—Harrison, Glenn W. University of Central Florida
Cognition and Extended Rational Choice: Some Early Results
—Margolis
Discussants: —Harrison, Glenn W. University of Central Florida
—Margolis, Howard University of Chicago
—Gupta, Rupayan Iowa State University

(B.2.10) TERRORISM MCKELDIN

Chair: —Bueno de Mesquita, Ethan Washington University in St. Louis
Papers: **The Impact of Terrorism on National Economies**
—Crain, Nicole V. The National Defense University
—Crain, W. Mark George Mason University
Gresham's Theorem for Terrorists' Behavior and Government's Strategy Choice
—Yanovskiy, Konstantin E. Institute for the Economy in Transition
Martyrdom Contracts
—Ferrero, Mario University of Eastern Piedmont (Italy)
Discussants: —Bueno de Mesquita, Ethan Washington University in St. Louis
—Groseclose, Timothy University of California, Los Angeles
—Kenny, Lawrence W. University of Florida

LUNCHEON 12:15–1:30 p.m. LIBERTY B

—Presidential Address
Public Choice and Its "Society": A View from Down Under
—Geoffrey Brennan Australian National University

SATURDAY, 13 MARCH 2004 PANELS B.3.1–9 1:45–3:30 p.m.

(B.3.1) PARTICIPATION POE

Chair: —Grofman, Bernard University of California, Irvine
Papers: **Why Do Voters Participate? An Empirical Investigation for Swiss Referenda and Initiatives, 1981–99**
—Kirchgässner, Gebhard Universität St. Gallen
—Schulz, Tobias
Campaign Contributions, Public Goods, and Government Accountability and Representativeness
—Kasdin, Stuart University of California, Santa Barbara
Participation and Voting Outcomes in Committees: Evidence from the ILO
—Boockmann, Bernhard Centre for European Economic Research
Discussants: —Grofman, Bernard University of California, Irvine
—Hanson, Robin George Mason University
—Adams, James F. University of California, Santa Barbara

(B.3.2)	CONSTITUTIONALISM	PRESTON
Chair:	—Wickström, Bengt-Arne	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin
Papers:	Legal Systems as Frameworks for Market Exchanges	
	—Rubin, Paul H.	Emory University
	Constitutions as Organizational Anti-Monopoly Laws: The Rise of Modern Constitutional Government	
	—Thompson, Earl A.	University of California, Los Angeles
	On the Libertarian Assignment of Individual Rights	
	—Yoshihara, Naoki	Hitotsubashi University
	—Gotoh, Reiko	
	—Suzumura, Kotaro	
Discussants:	—Mateer, G. Dirk	Penn State University
	—Wickström, Bengt-Arne	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin
	—Karlson, Nils	The Ratio Institute
(B.3.3)	COMPARATIVE FISCAL PERFORMANCE	MENCKEN
Chair:	—Coats, R. Morris	Nicholls State University
Papers:	Open vs. Closed Rules in Budget Legislation: A Result and an Application	
	—Primo, David M.	University of Rochester
	Effect of Legislative Structure and Political Parties in the State: Evidence from State Fiscal Policy	
	—Ho, Yi Cheng	National Cheng-Chi University
	—Kuo, Jenn-Shyong	National Taipei University
	Examination of Economic System of World Countries by Unising Political Freedom Data and Economic Freedom Data	
Discussants:	—Okui, Katsuyoshi	Otemon Gakuin University
	—Kreft, Steven F.	Indiana University
	—Calcagno, Peter	College of Charleston
	—Coats, R. Morris	Nicholls State University
(B.3.4)	COUNTRY STUDIES II	LINCOLN
Chair:	—Crampton, Eric	University of Canterbury
Papers:	Distributive Politics in a Strong Party System: Evidence from Canadian Job Grant Programs	
	—Crampton, Eric	University of Canterbury
	Do Political Factors Matter for Explaining Government Size in Canada?	
	—Winer, Stanley	Carleton University
	—Ferris, J. Stephen	Carleton University
	—Soo Bin Park	
	Empirical Study over the Ideological Influence on Determination of Expenditure in the Brazilian Subnational Governments between 1986 and 1998	
	—Arvate, Paulo Roberto	EASP/SP
	—Ribeiro de Lucinda, Claudio	EAESP/SP
	Inequality, Tolerance, and Growth	
Discussants:	—Bjørnskov, Christian	Aarhus School of Business
	—Rubinchik-Pessach, Anna	University of Colorado at Boulder
	—Tavares, Samia C.	Rochester Institute of Technology
	—Sadni-Jallab, Mustapha	Groupe d'Analyse et de Théorie Economique
	—Colburn, Christopher	Old Dominion University
(B.3.5)	TAX MORALE	PEALE
Chair:	—Ferrero, Mario	University of Eastern Piedmont (Italy)
Papers:	Tax Morale in the United States and in Europe: A Cross-Country Analysis	
	—Torgler, Benno	Georgia State University
	—Alm, James	
	Are Honest Citizens to Blame for Corruption? An Exercise in Political Economy of Tax Evasion	
	—Evrenk, Haldun	Boston University
	Fiscal Exchange and Social Capital: Effects of Culture on Tax Compliance	
	—Torgler, Benno	Georgia State University
	—McKee, Michael	University of Tennessee
	—Cummings, Ronald G.	
	—Martinez-Vazquez, Jorge	
Discussants:	—Arce M., Daniel G.	Rhodes College
	—Westley, Christopher	Jacksonville State University
	—Westerhout, Julian	Indiana University

(B.3.6)	DEVELOPMENT AND DEMOCRATIZATION	HOPKINS
Chair:	—Allegret, Jean-Pierre	University Lyon
Papers:	Democratization and Democratization Traps	
	—Marktanner, Marcus	American University of Beirut
	Favoritism in the Public Provision of Goods in Developing Countries	
	—Batabyal, Amitrajeet A.	Rochester Institute of Technology
	—Nijkamp, Peter	
	Voting Economy at the Stage of Economic Instability of Developing Countries	
	—Yalcin, Hikmet Oray	Celal Bayar University
	—Celebi, Kemal	
Discussants:	—Ueda, Yoshifumi	Hiroshima University
	—Micevska, Maja	University of Bonn
	—Allegret, Jean-Pierre	University Lyon
(B.3.7)	INCENTIVES AND TRANSPARENCY	CALHOUN
Chair:	—Lott, John R.	American Enterprise Institute
Papers:	The Common Sencycle	
	—Schwartz, Thomas	University of California, Los Angeles
	Mogul Games: A Model for Examining the Co-Evolution of Greed and Philanthropy	
	—Cassill, Deby	University of South Florida, St. Petersburg
	—Watkins	
	Perfect Cake-Cutting Procedures with Money	
	—Jones, Michael	Montclair State University
	—Brams, Steven J.	
	—Klamler, Christian	
Discussants:	—Pothoff, Richard F.	Duke University
	—Crain, Nicole V.	The National Defense University
	—Yoon, Yong J.	George Mason University
(B.3.8)	FAIRNESS, RECIPROCITY, AND PROSPECT THEORY	SCHAEFER
Chair:	—Harbaugh, Rick	University of Oregon
Papers:	Some Cracks in the Foundation of Public Choice	
	—Oppenheimer, Joe	University of Maryland–Baltimore County
	—Frohlich, Norman	
	Experimental Tests of Skill Signaling and Prospect Theory	
	—Harbaugh, Rick	University of Oregon
Discussants:	—Harbaugh, Rick	University of Oregon
	—Oppenheimer, Joe	University of Maryland–Baltimore County
(B.3.9)	MARYLAND PUBLIC CHOICE II: SPECIAL-INTEREST GROUPS	MCKELDIN
Chair:	—Heckelman, Jac	Wake Forest University
Papers:	Contribution Caps and the Formation of Lobbies: Theory and Evidence	
	—Limao, Nuno	University of Maryland
	—Drazen, Allen	University of Maryland
	—Stratmann, Thomas	George Mason University
	Direct vs. Delegated Lobbying in a Federation	
	—Mazza, Isidoro	University of Catania
	—van Winden, Frans	University of Amsterdam
	Clientelism, Credibility, and Democracy	
	—Keefer, Philip	World Bank
	Political Instability, Stock Market Volatility, and Institutional Sclerosis	
	—Coates, Dennis	University of Maryland—Baltimore County
	—Wilson, Bonnie	St. Louis University
Discussants:	—Stratmann, Thomas	George Mason University
	—Coates, Dennis	University of Maryland—Baltimore County
	—Koford, Kenneth	University of Delaware
	—Keefer, Philip	World Bank

SATURDAY, 13 MARCH 2004

PANELS B.4.1-7

3:45-5:30 p.m.

(B.4.1) PRIVATIZATION

MCKELDIN

Chair: —Caplan, Brian George Mason University
Papers: **Privatization in Austria: Some Theoretical Reasons and First Results about the Privatization Proceeds**
—Schneider, Friedrich University of Linz
—Belke, Ansgar
Riker's Federal Theory and Federal Hypothesis
Discussants: —Filippov, Mikhail Washington University
—Lockard, Alan Hampden-Sydney College
—Kuo, Jenn-Shyong National Taipei University

(B.4.2) BUBBLES AND UNDERSTATEMENT

SCHAEFER

Chair: —Hanson, Robin George Mason University
Papers: **Political Economy of Bubbles**
—Thompson, Earl A. University of California, Los Angeles
—Treussard, Jonathan
—Hickson, Charles R.
Understatement of Good (But Not Great) News
Discussants: —Harbaugh, Rick University of Oregon
—To, Ted U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
—Snowberg, Erik Stanford University
—Groseclose, Timothy University of California, Los Angeles

(B.4.3) SOCIAL CAPITAL

CALHOUN

Chair: —Husted, Thomas American University
Papers: **Free to Trust? Economic Freedom and Social Capital**
—Berggren, Niclas The Ratio Institute
—Jordahl, Henrik The Ratio Institute
Engendering Civic Participation through the Advocacy of Good Governance: An Assessment of the Gofordev Index
—Capuno, Joseph University of the Philippines
Economic Returns to Social Capital in the Urban Informal Sector in Developing Countries: Micro Evidence from Small Textile Producers in Bolivia
Discussants: —Annen, Kurt University of Guelph
—Ferris, J. Stephen Carleton University
—Husted, Thomas American University
—Torgler, Benno Georgia State University

(B.4.4) RENT SEEKING II

MENCKEN

Chair: —Tullock, Gordon George Mason University
Papers: **Incorporating Politics into Rent Seeking Games**
—López, Edward J. University of North Texas
—Godwin, R. Kenneth
—Seldon, Barry J.
How Rent Seeking Can Promote Efficiency
—Glazer, Amihai University of California, Irvine
—Bucovetsky
Paradox of Rational Rent-Seeking
Discussants: —Florence, Robert St. Bonaventure University
—Evrenk, Haldun Boston University
—Banaian, King St. Cloud State University
—Tullock, Gordon George Mason University

(B.4.5) CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS

POE

Chair: —Aparicio, Francisco Javier CIDE, Estudios Políticos
Papers: **Implications of Funding Asymmetries in a Model of Electoral Competition with Campaign Contributions and Rational Voters**
—Vanberg, Christoph Cornell University
Big Money, Small Money: Characteristics of Donors in the U.S. Presidential Elections of 2000
—Munger, Michael Duke University
—Cooper, Alexandra Duke University

Campaign Finance Law and Primary Elections Competitiveness

Discussants: —Aparicio, Francisco Javier CIDE, Estudios Politicos
 —Stratmann, Thomas George Mason University
 —Puglisi, Riccardo London School of Economics
 —Vlasenko, Polina University of Maryland
 —New, Michael Harvard/MIT Data Center

(B.4.6) EXPERIMENTS LINCOLN

Chair: —Rubin, Paul H. Emory University
Papers: **Let! Me! Vote! - Result from an Experimental Study on the Effects of Rotation in Committees**
 —Maier, Philipp The Netherlands Bank
 —Bosman, Ronald The Netherlands Bank
 —Sadiraj, Vjolica University of Amsterdam
 —van Winden, Frans A.A. M. University of Amsterdam
Exploring Group Decision Making in a Power-to-Take Experiment
 —Bosman, Ronald The Netherlands Bank
 —Hennig-Schmidt, University of Amsterdam
 —van Winden, Frans A.A. M. University of Amsterdam
Evaluating the Impact of Test-Score Based Decisions on Differential Group Success
 —Grofman, Bernard University of California, Irvine
Discussants: —Merrill, Samuel III Wilkes University
 —Richman, Jesse T. Carnegie Mellon University
 —Bailey, Michael Georgetown University
 —Rubin, Paul H. Emory University

(B.4.7) PUBLIC CHOICE EXPERIMENTS III HOPKINS

Chair: —Lopes, Ermalinda Minho University
Papers: **Selling Favors in the Lab: Experiments on Campaign Finance Reform**
 —Stratmann, Thomas George Mason University
 —Houser, Daniel
 —McCabe, Kevin
Habitual Voting and Behavioral Turnout
 —Fowler, James University of California, Davis
Financial Returns and a General Equilibrium Approach in a q,Y Space
 —Lopes, Ermalinda Minho University
Discussants: —Fowler, James University of California, Davis
 —Lopes, Ermalinda Minho University
 —Stratmann, Thomas George Mason University

(B.4.8) SOFTWARE DEMONSTRATIONS PRESTON

Chair: Miller, Nicholas R. University of Maryland—Baltimore County
CyberSenate (Spatial Voting Software)
 —Godfrey, Joseph The WinSet Group
Voting Algorithms for Voting Power Analysis
 —Leech, Dennis University of Warwick
 —(Nicholas Miller standing in)

PLENARY SESSION 5:45–6:45 p.m. LIBERTY B

Introduction
 —Plott, Charles R. California Institute of Technology
Voting, Public Good Mechanisms, and Efficiency
 —Ledyard, John O. California Institute of Technology

SUNDAY, 14 MARCH 2004 PANELS C.4.1–9 8:15–10:00 a.m.**(C.1.1) FAIRNESS AND REDISTRIBUTION PEALE**

Chair: —Kliemt, Hartmut University of Duisburg
Papers: **Extension of the Sense of Fairness**
 —Nguema, Jean Fernand UFR Science Economiques
Fairness Biases: The Effects of Stakes and Information
Discussants: —Konow, James D. Loyola Marymount University
 —Kasdin, Stuart University of California, Santa Barbara
 —McKee, Michael University of Tennessee

(C.1.2)	ALLIANCES	PRESTON
Chair:	—Schaltegger, Christoph	Swiss Federal Tax Administration
Papers:	Contribution Shares in Alliances —Borck, Jonathan C. —King, David —Zeckhauser, Richard	Harvard University
Discussants:	International Tax Competition and Double Taxation —Ida, Tomoya —Batabyal, Amitrajeet A. —Schaltegger, Christoph	Oita University Rochester Institute of Technology Swiss Federal Tax Administration
(C.1.3)	COUNTRY STUDIES III	SCHAEFER
Chair:	—Crampton, Eric	University of Canterbury
Papers:	Collapse of the North Korean Economy —Yoon, Yong J. Crises, Coups, and Entry-Deterring Reforms in Sub-Saharan Africa	George Mason University
Discussants:	—McBride, Michael —McBride, Michael —Eric Crampton	University of California, Irvine University of California, Irvine University of Canterbury
(C.1.4)	INSTITUTIONAL EFFECTS	MCKELDIN
Chair:	—Ashworth, John	University of Durham
Papers:	Public and Private Choices in Organ Donation —Ahlert, Marlies Certificate of Need Regulation and Health Outcomes —Hankins, Scott Effect of Institutional Form on Airport Governance Efficiency —Craig, Steven G. —Airola, James —Tipu, Manzur Informational Limits on Public Policy	Martin-Luther-Universität Halle-Wittenberg University of Florida University of Houston
Discussants:	—Congleton, Roger D. —Ashworth, John —Dur, Robert —Kaewsumrit, Ponlapat —Gick, Wolfgang	George Mason University University of Durham Erasmus University University of Houston Dartmouth College
(C.1.5)	CONSTITUTIONAL MODELS	HOPKINS
Chair:	—Eusepi, Giuseppe	University of Rome “La Sapienza”
Papers:	Economic Model of a Kingdom Type of States: The Rational Foundation of Subject Contracts —Ueda, Yoshifumi Neither Behind Nor Beyond a Thick "Veil of Ignorance": The "Difference Principle" in the Impending European Constitution —Eusepi, Giuseppe —Angela, Carla Virginia's Public Choice versus Cambridge's Political Economics	Hiroshima University
Discussants:	—Koester, Gerrit B. —Blankard, Charles B. —Chortareas, Georgios E. —Jasso, Guillermina —Evrenk, Haldun	University of Rome “La Sapienza” Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin Bank of England New York University Boston University
(C.1.6)	EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS	LINCOLN
Chair:	—Capuno, Joseph	University of the Philippines
Papers:	An Empirical Measure of Autonomous Choice —Bavetta, Sebastiano —Vecchi, Giovanni Relationship between City Taxes, Political Types, and City Growth	Universita di Palermo
Discussants:	—Colburn, Christopher —Utanskul, Suganya	Old Dominion University

Using State Polls to Forecast U.S. Presidential Election Outcomes

—Soumbatiants, Souren Lincoln Memorial University
—Chappell, Henry W., Jr. University of South Carolina
—Johnson, Eric
Discussants: —López, Edward J. University of North Texas
—Capuno, Joseph University of the Philippines
—Chan, Jimmy Johns Hopkins University

(C.1.7) IDEOLOGY AND EXPRESSIVE PREFERENCE MENCKEN

Chair: —Jennings, Colin University of Oxford
Papers: **Good, the Bad, and the Populist: Political Agency and Yardstick Competition with Expressive Voting**
—Jennings, Colin University of Oxford
Are You with Me or against Me? Postwar Compliance and Domestic Institutions
Discussants: —Lutmar, Carmela American University
—Brennan, Geoffrey Australian National University
—Li, Tao Harvard University

(C.1.8) MARYLAND PUBLIC CHOICE III: VOTING AND ELECTIONS CALHOUN

Chair: —Heckelman, Jac Wake Forest University
Papers: **Political Budget Cycles When Politicians Have Favorites**
—Eslava, Marcela University of Maryland
—Drazen, Allan University of Maryland
Senate Elections with Independent Candidates
—Heckelman, Jac Wake Forest University
—Yates, Andrew University of Richmond
The Properties of Even vs. Odd Committee Sizes
—Dougherty, Keith University of Georgia
—Edwards, Julian Florida International University
Discussants: —Kiefer, David University of Utah
—Harrington, Joseph Johns Hopkins University
—Tideman, Nicolaus Virginia Polytechnic and State University

(C.1.9) ECONOMIC FREEDOM IN SEVERAL DISGUISES POE

Chair: —Munger, Michael Duke University
Papers: **Policy Space and Ideological Space: Why the Issue Dimensionality of Political Systems Varies**
—Richman, Jesse T. Carnegie Mellon University
—Wang, Lu Carnegie Mellon University
Government Management an Economic Growth
—Wang, Lu Carnegie Mellon University
—Davis, Otto
Entrepreneurs from Wenzhou: A Case Study of Economic Freedom in China
—Wu, Wenbo Carnegie Mellon University
Discussants: —Munger, Michael Duke University
—Lawson, Robert A. Capital University

BREAK 10:00–10:15 a.m.

(C.2.1) PLENARY SESSION 10:30–12:00 noon LIBERTY B

Introduction
—Crain, W. Mark George Mason University
Darwinian Politics
—Rubin, Paul H. Emory University